The 5th International Forum on Blast Injury Countermeasures (IFBIC 2021) - Program -

Message from the General Chair

David Dennison US Army Medical Research & Development Command, USA

Keynote and Tutorial Lectures

Keynote 1

Physics- and systems-based modelling techniques to analyse human protection against blast and ballistic insult

- Daniel Pope¹, Spyros Masouros² and Rbert Fryer¹
- ¹ Defence Science and Technology Laboratory (Dstl), UK
- ² Imperial College London (ICL), UK

Keynote 2

US Department of Defense Warfighter Brain Health Initiative: addressing brain threats

Kathy Lee Casualty Management Policy & Programs Health Affairs, Department of Defense, USA

Tutorial 1

Decoding the role of astrocytes in the brain structure & function by means of nanostructured materials & devices

Valentina Benfenati Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, Istituto per la Sintesi Organica e Fotoreattività, Italy

Tutorial 2

Paralympic brain - compensation and reorganization in human brain -Kimitaka Nakazawa Department of Life Sciences, The University of Tokyo, Japan

Tutorial 3

Physiological and pathological roles of aquaporin-4 in glymphatic system Masato Yasui

Dept. of Pharmacology, Keio University School of Medicine, Japan

Tutorial 4

An excitable systems framework for control of cells Wolfgang Losert University of Maryland, USA

D. Pope

S. Masouros











Regular papers

Session 1: Primary blast-induced traumatic brain injury

Cortical physiological responses to shock waves with different durations at the same impulse condition in rats

T. Osawa^{1,2}, S. Kawauchi³, M. Namiki², I. Nishidate¹ and S. Sato³

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In vivo imaging of nitric oxide in a rat brain exposed to a laser-induced shock wave

S. Kawauchi¹, M. Inaba², Y. Muramatsu¹, A. Kono¹, Y. Komuta¹, I. Nishidate², T. Adachi³ and S. Sato¹

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Session 2: Secondary blast injury

Fragment penetration injury to cardiac tissues: initial findings

H. Tsukada, T-T Nguyen, J. Breeze and S. D. Masouros Dept. of Bioengineering, Imperial College London (UK)

Session 3: Auditory system

Recommendations for a military health system auditory blast injury prevention standard

E. B. Brokaw¹, P. Salamone¹, R. Spencer¹, L. Lalis¹ and R. Gupta² ¹The MITRE Corporation (USA),

²US Army Medical Research and Development Command (USA)

Session 4: New therapies

Effects of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors on depression-like behavior in a mouse model of mild blast traumatic brain injury

S. Seno^{1, 2}, S. Tomura², H. Miyazaki^{2, 3}, S. Sato⁴ and D. Saitoh²

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³Div. of Biomedical Engineering, Research Institute, National Defense Medical College, (Japan),

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Prazosin modifies c-fos expression at the spinomedullary junction evoked by light stimulation in mTBI rats

A. Tashiro¹, D. G. Cook^{2,3}, E. R. Peskind^{4,5}, S. Kawauchi⁶, S. Sato⁶ and Y. Morimoto¹ ¹Dept. of Physiology, National Defense Medical College (NDMC) (Japan),

²Geriatric research, Education, and Clinical Center (GRECC), Veterans Affairs Puget Sound Health Care System (USA),

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⁴Veterans Affairs Northwest Network Mental Illness, Research, Education and Clinical center (MIRECC) (USA),

⁵Dept. of Psychiatry and Behavioral Science, University of Washington (USA),

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Session 5: Protection

A study of the effectiveness of body armor on blast injury

N. Kiriu^{1,2}, D. Saitoh^{1,2}, M. Sekine^{1,2}, K. Yamamura³, M. Fujita⁴ and Y. Tanaka² ¹Div. of Traumatology, Research Institute, National Defense Medical College (NDMC) (Japan), ²Dept. of Traumatology and Critical Care Medicine, NDMC (Japan), ³Dept. of Oral Surgery, NDMC (Japan), ⁴Div. of Environmental Medicine, Research Institute, NDMC (Japan)

Session 6: Modeling and simulation

Four-dimensional detection of high-speed pressure and deformation given by blast loading inside a detonation-driven blast simulator

T. Mizukaki¹, F. Iwasaki², M. Mori² and D. Numata¹ ¹Dept. of Aeronautics and Astronautics, Tokai University (Japan), ²Course of Mechanical Engineering, Graduate school of Engineering, Tokai University (Japan)

Development of a surrogate head model subjected to blast-induced pressure wave impact

R. Banton¹, T. Piehler¹, N. Zander¹, R. Benjamin¹ and O. Petel² ¹U.S. Army Research Laboratory, Aberdeen Proving Ground (USA), ²Carleton University, Ottawa, Ontario (Canada)

Pelvis fracture in under body blast (UBB)

W. Perciballi, K-A Lou and R. Zimmermann Force Engineering Inc. (USA)

Session 7: New imaging and sensing

RGB camera-based diffuse reflectance imaging of cerebral hemodynamics in rat brain exposed to a Laser-induced shock wave

I. Nishidate¹, S. Kawauchi² and S. Sato²

¹Graduate School of Bio-applications and Systems Engineering, Tokyo University of Agriculture and Technology (Japan),

²Div.of Bioinformation and Therapeutic Systems, National Defense Medical College Research

Institute (Japan)

Bio-templated fluorescent metal nanocluster photonic pressure sensor for neuronal cells K. J. Perry¹, S. P. Karna¹ and R. K. Gupta²
 ¹DEVCOM Army Research Laboratory, Weapons and Materials Directorate (USA),
 ²DoD Blast Injury Research Program Coordinating Office US Army Medical Research and Materiel Command (USA)

Session 8: Human injury and exposure assessments

Blood-based molecular diagnostics of training-associated repeated exposures to subconcussive blasts

D. V. Agoston¹, J. McCullough¹, R. Aniceto¹, I-H Lin¹, A. Kamnaksh¹, M. Eklund, W. M. Graves III², C. Dunbar², J. Engall, E. B. Schneider³, F. Leonessa⁴ and J. L. Duckworth^{2,4} ¹Dept. of Anatomy, Physiology & Genetics, Uniformed Services University (USA), ²NeuroTactical Research Team, Marine Corps Base Camp Pendleton (USA), ³Dept. of Surgery, Yale School of Medicine (USA), ⁴Dept. of Neurology, Uniformed Services University (USA)

Gray matter structural covariance alterations after blast brain injury

S. Hellewell^{1,2} and I. Cernak³

¹Faculty of Health Sciences, Curtin University (Australia),

²Curtin Health and Innovation Research Institute, Curtin University (Australia),

³Dept. of Biomedical Sciences, Mercer University School of Medicine (USA)

The associations between self-reported proximity to blast, combat exposure, concussion, and PTSD during deployment

J. N. Belding^{1,2}, R. Englert^{1,2}, S. Fitzmaurice^{1,2} and C. J. Thomsen¹ ¹Leidos (USA), ²Naval Health Research Center (USA)

The association between proximity to blast and associated probable mTBI and symptom reporting during deployment

R. M. Englert^{1,2}, J. N. Belding^{1,2}, S. Fitzmaurice^{1,2} and C. J. Thomsen² ¹Leidos (USA), ²Naval Health Research Center (USA)

Monitoring blast and blunt force exposures using a single body worn device

A. Bartsch Prevent Biometrics (USA)

NICoE blast ordnance and occupational exposure measure (BOOM)

R. Sandlain¹, J. Ollinger¹, T. Woo¹, T. Dittmer², D. Bryden², T. DeGraba¹ and C. Rhodes¹ ¹National Intrepid Center of Excellence, Walter Reed National Military Medical Center (USA), ²Booz Allen Hamilton (USA)

Blast overpressure tool: A module for human body blast wave exposure for safer weapons training

R. K. Gupta¹, H. T. Garimella², Z. J. Chen², W. Carr³, M. Skotak³, B. A. Garfield³ and A. J. Przekwas²
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Specifying clinically relevant and realistic blast loading conditions for primary blast injury research

J. W. Denny¹, A. S. Dickinson¹ and G. S. Langdon²

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²Dept. of Civil and Structural Engineering, University of Sheffield (UK)

Postdeadline paper

Orientation-independent wearable blast sensor

K. Willens, B. Muzinich, B. Kavlicoglu and F. Gordaninejad Advanced Materials and Devices, Inc. (USA)